**FOREWORD** 

Three years have passed since the Great East Japan Earthquake on March 11, 2011. After this huge

disaster, countermeasures against the next disasters are progressing at both the national and local

level. Following the lessons learnt from this disaster, the Disaster Countermeasures Basic Act and

Basic Disaster Management Plan were revised at the national level. Considering these revisions, a lot

of local governments are now revising their Local Disaster Management Plans and improving

disaster prevention facilities. In the affected areas by the tsunami in the Tohoku region, community

relocation projects are beginning based on the reconstruction plan. However, its speed is slower than

expected. Rapid realization of the reconstruction plan in the future is expected.

We, the members of the Earthquake Resistant Structure Research Center (ERS) at IIS, the University

of Tokyo are involved in various projects regarding the reconstruction plans in the affected area and

revision of the current plans in the other area. We aim to contribute to the future safety of our society

from the technical aspects.

In this volume of the ERS bulletin, eight papers introducing the latest research results in our ERS

group are included. After this volume, the bulletin will be published as CD-ROM and Web-based

style. Through the publication in Web-based style, we hope that more researchers and engineers

could access the papers in the bulletins and these communications bring lively discussion in various

fields.

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